

# OPTIMIZED CACHE POLICIES AND RESOURCE ALLOCATION FOR FOG COMPUTING ENVIRONMENTS

Author: MSc. Juan Eloy Espozo Espinoza  
 eloy@ucb.edu.bo; Universidad Católica Boliviana San Pablo

Thesis Advisor: Dr. Manuel Veiga Fernández  
 mveiga@uvigo.es; Universidad de Vigo

## 1. Motivation

- Future 5G networks results in growing data traffic to multiple mobile terminals, this means a large consumption of network resources, power and computing (Figs. 1 and 2)



Fig. 1. Global Mobile Data Traffic  
 Source: Cisco VNI Mobile, 2017

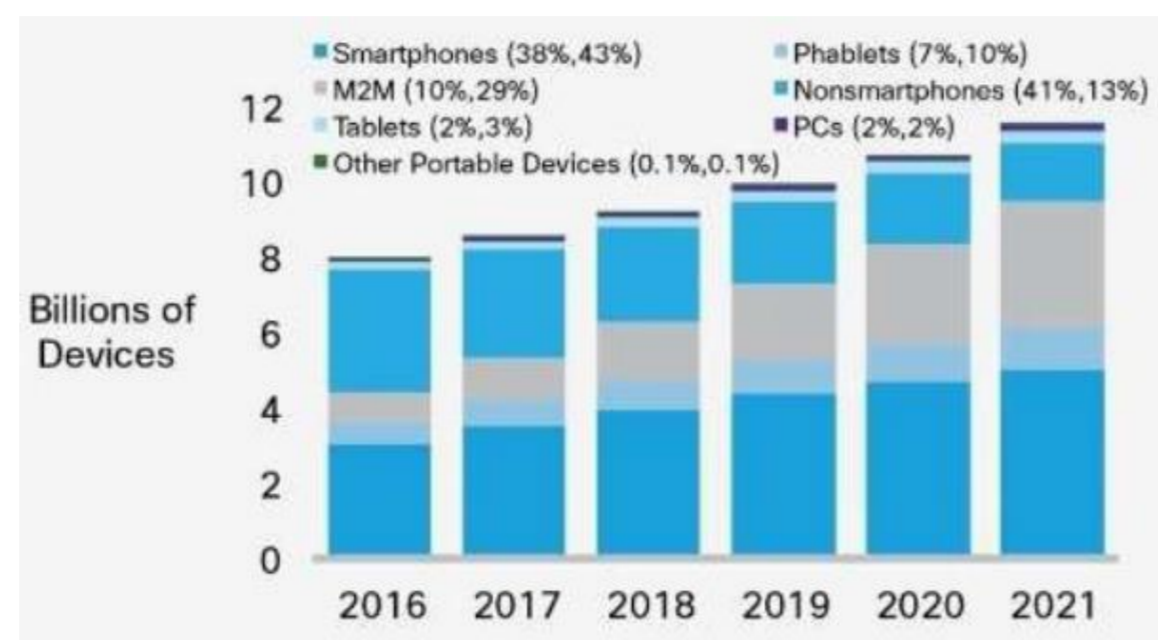


Fig. 2. Global Mobile Devices and Connection Growth  
 Source: Cisco VNI Mobile, 2017

- In Fog computing (Fig. 3), typical tasks of communication networks (e.g., computing, content storage) are pushed toward the edges and end devices [1], maximizing the system performance by leveraging both Cloud and Fog (edge) resources

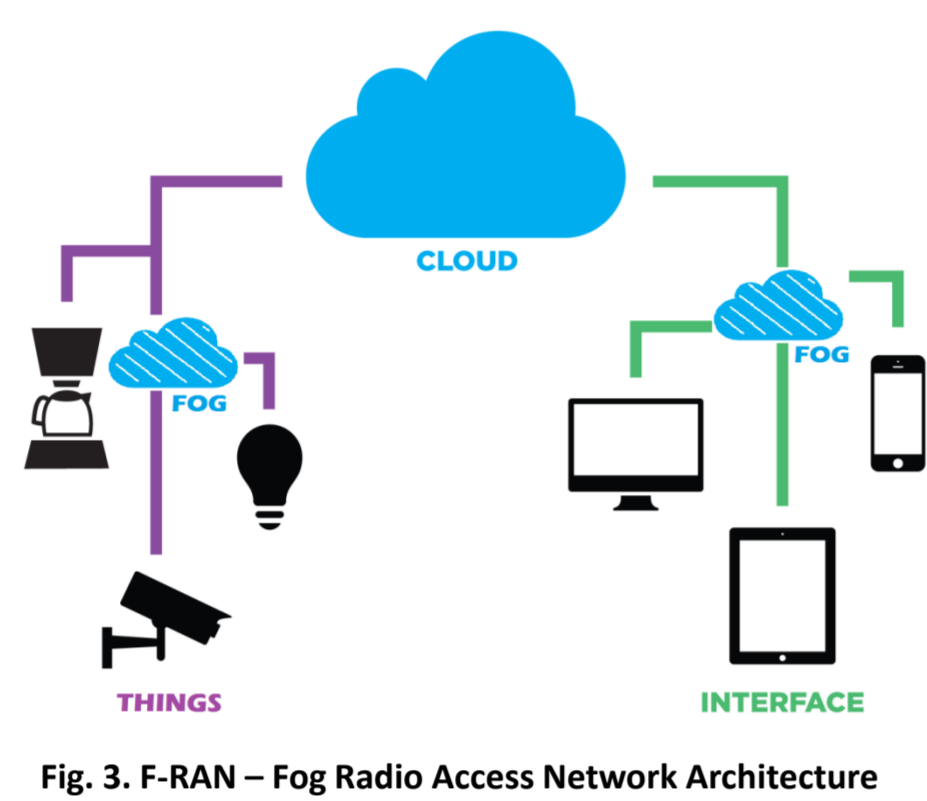


Fig. 3. F-RAN - Fog Radio Access Network Architecture

- The smart use of caches or coded caching can help significantly to put the information closer to final consumers, thereby reducing latency largely and helping to offload data from the base stations opportunistically [2] (Fig. 4)

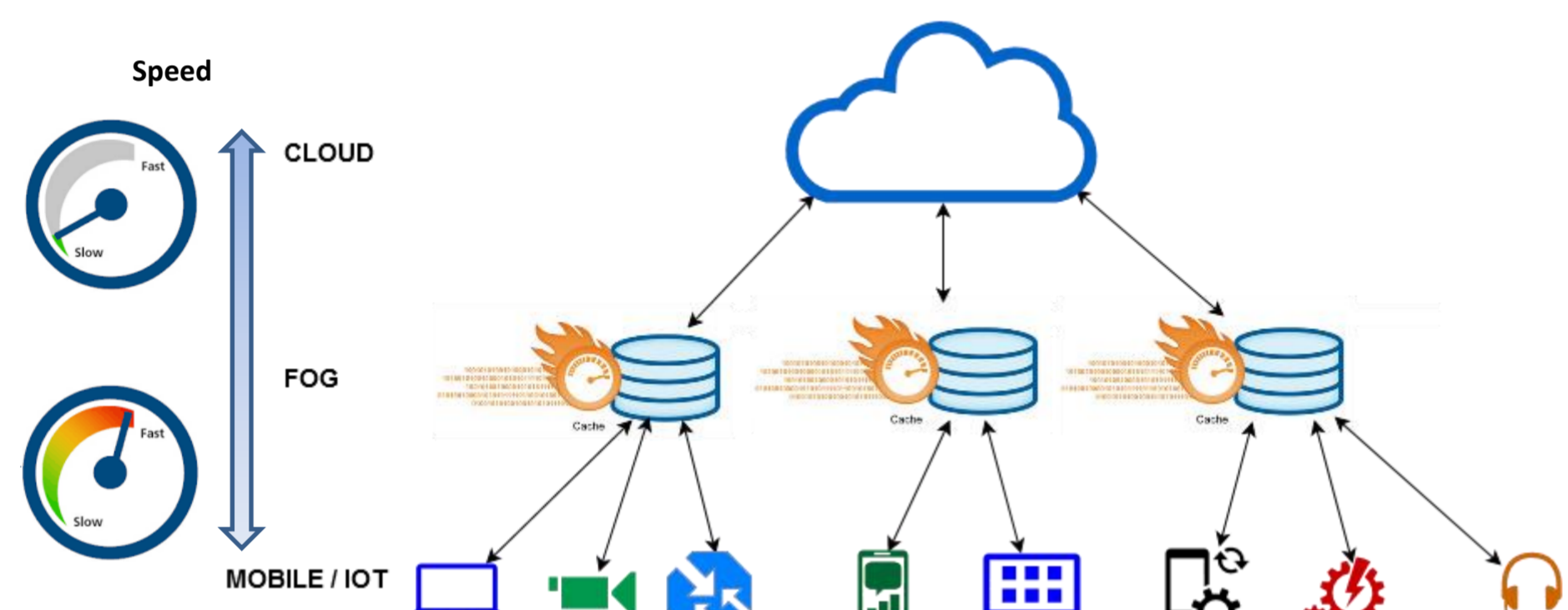


Fig. 4. Impact of caching on Speed and Offload Traffic

## 2. Thesis Objectives

- Establish the critical characteristics of coded caching in hierarchical network architectures on fog computing environments
- Determine the impact of caching and opportunistic transmission over latency and power consumption in D2D transmission systems
- Develop a mathematical model for analyzing different caching and coded caching protocols and strategies for fog computing environments
- Develop a scheme for hierarchical network architectures to optimize the performance of latency and storage of contents on fog computing
- Implement a conceptual proof for the proposed scheme
- Present an analytical development about the effects of caching and transmission mechanisms on the interaction of mobile terminals

## 3. Research Plan

Activities	2016					2017					2018				
	Jan	Apr	Jun	Aug	Dec	Jan	Apr	Jun	Aug	Dec	Jan	Apr	Jun	Aug	Dec
1 State of the Art on coded caching	[Progress bar]														
2 Propose the Evaluation Framework	[Progress bar]														
3 Implementation of schemes for Coded Caching in NS3 Simulator	[Progress bar]														
4 Development and validation of proposed mathematical model	[Progress bar]														
5 Simulation and evaluation of proposed optimized scheme	[Progress bar]														
6 Publication of results in Conferences and International Journals	[Progress bar]														
7 Preparation of the Ph.D. Dissertation	[Progress bar]														

## 4. Results & Discussions

- Analysis of F-RAN:

- Delivery latency = Fronthaul Latency + Edge Latency

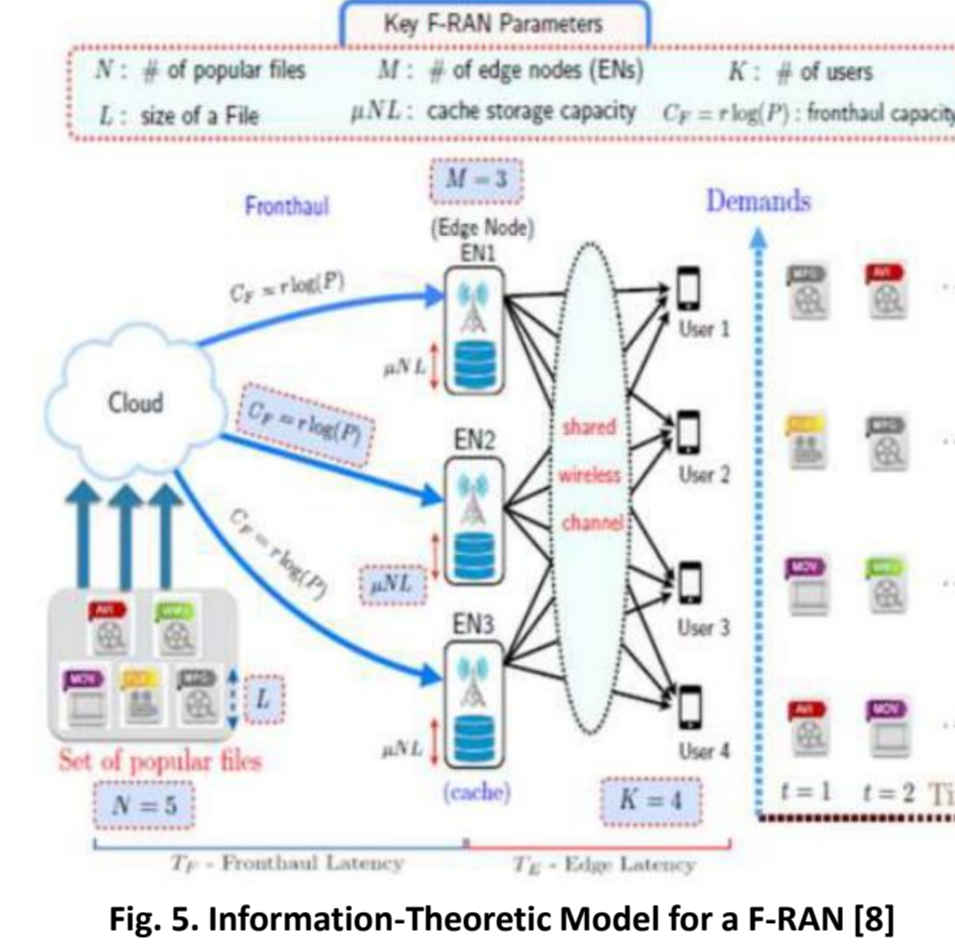


Fig. 5. Information-Theoretic Model for a F-RAN [8]

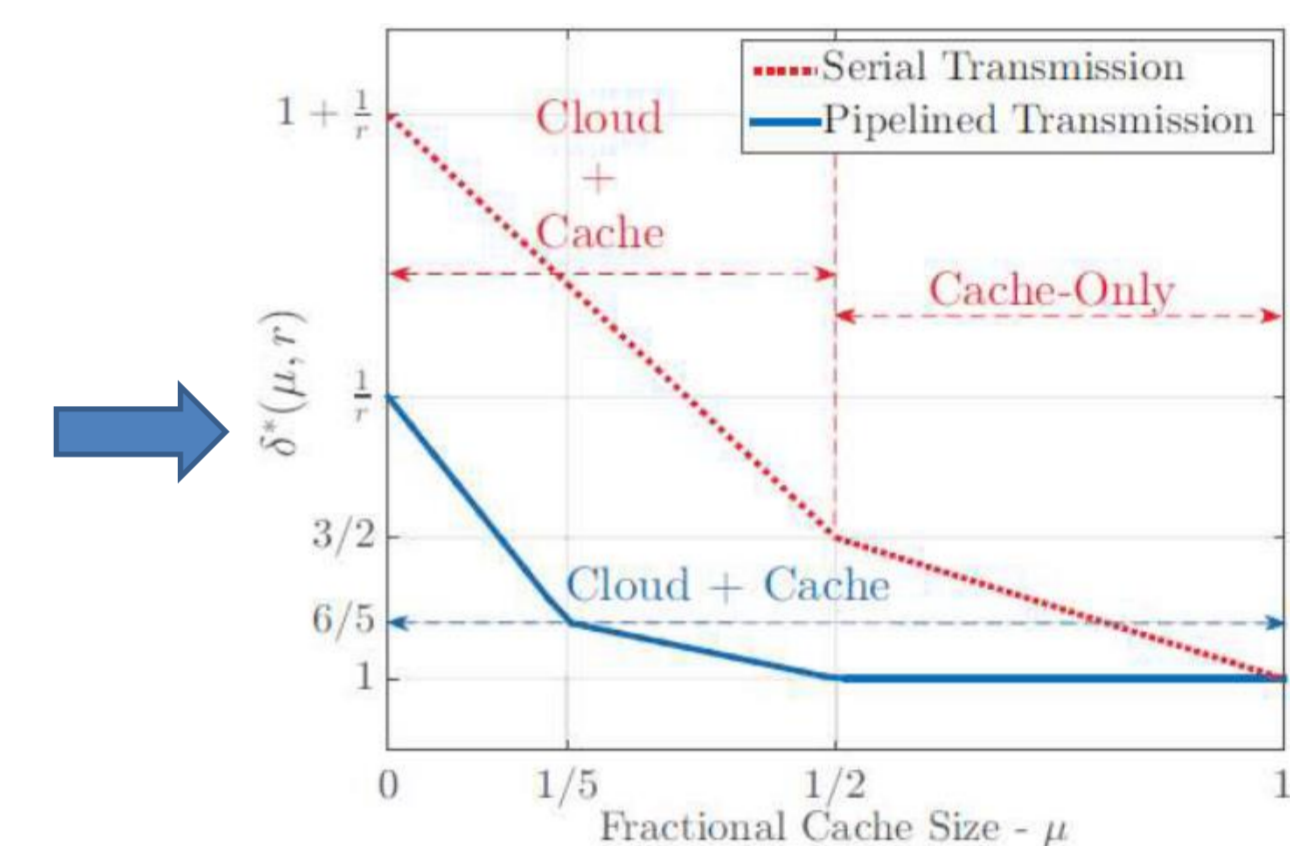


Fig. 6. Trade-off between the Normalized Delivery Time and Fractional Cache Size [3]

- Analysis of coded caching schemes

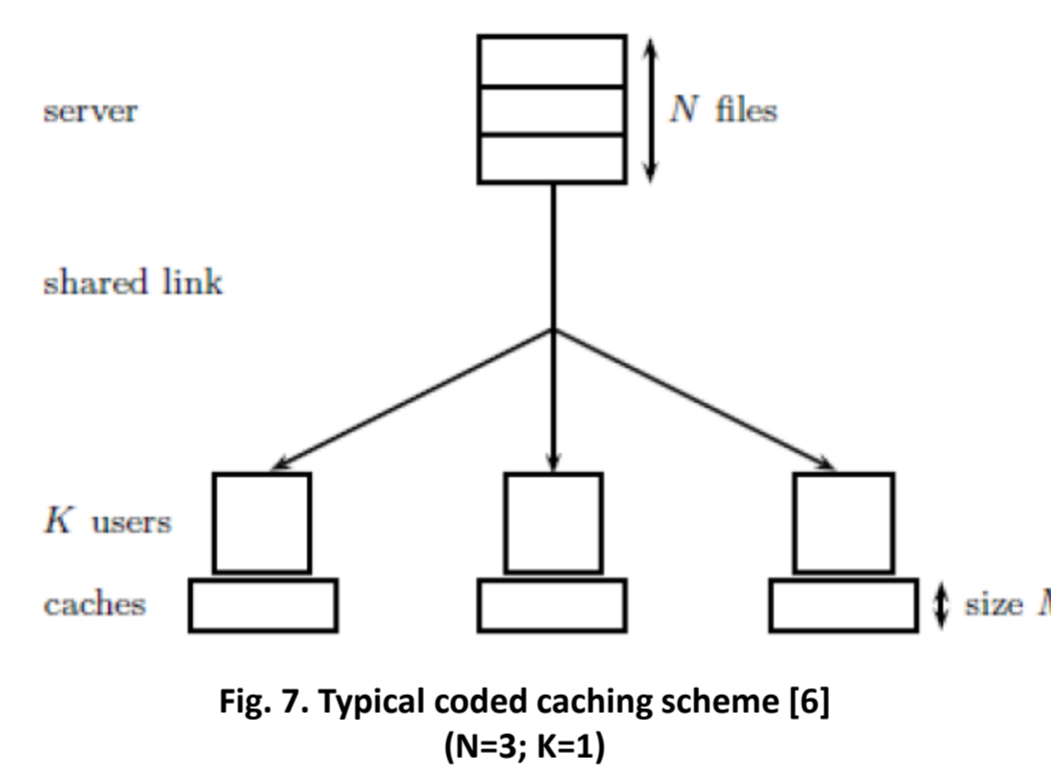


Fig. 7. Typical coded caching scheme [6] (N=3; K=3)

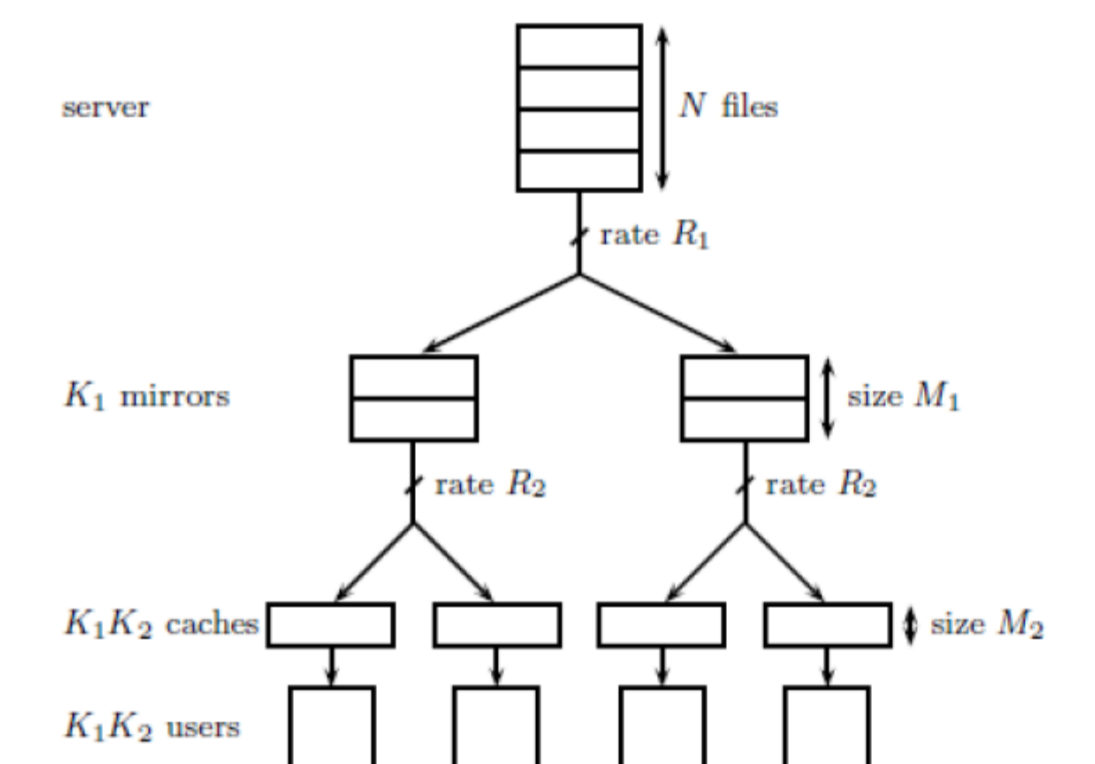


Fig. 8. Hierarchical coded caching scheme [6] (N=4; K1=K2=2; M1=2; M2=1)

- Working on:

- Development of simulation tools

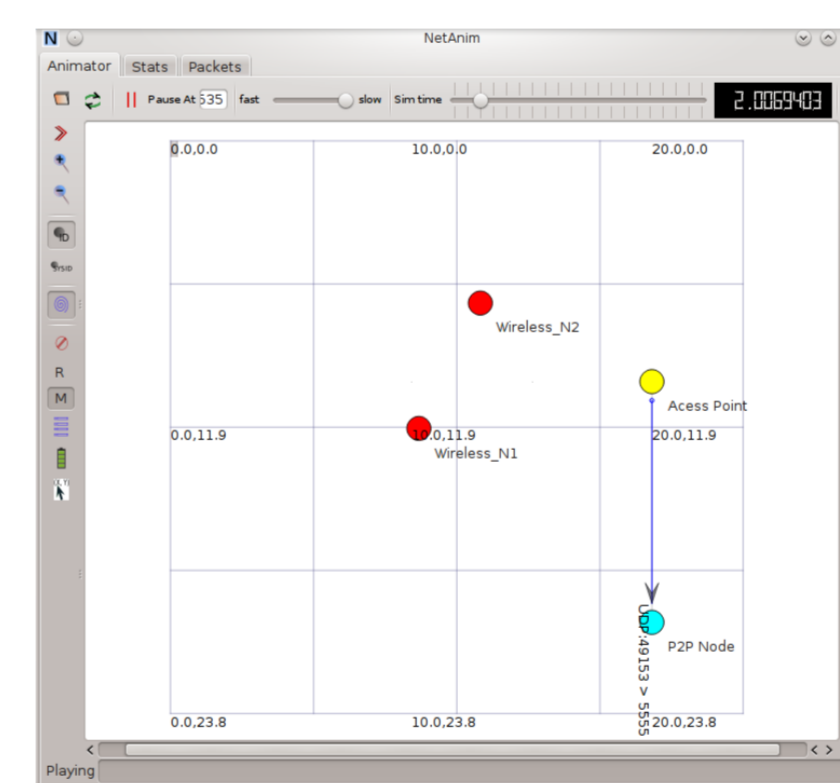


Fig. 9. Wireless network simulation on NS3

- Evaluation of caching schemes

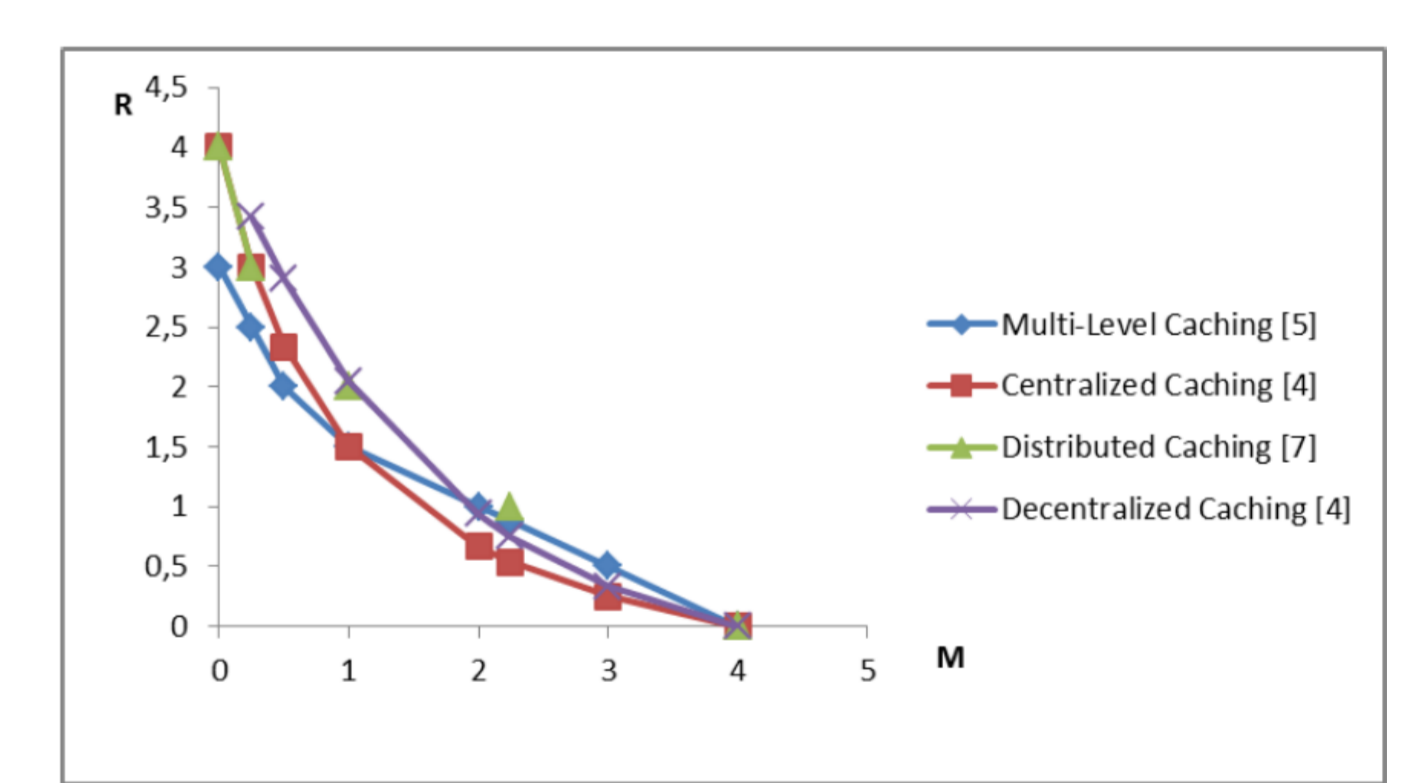


Fig. 10. Comparison of coded caching schemes (N=4; K=4)

## 5. Next Year Planning



## 6. References

- [1] T.H. Luan, L. Gao, Z. Li, Y. Xiang, L. Sun, "Fog Computing: Focusing on Mobile Users at the Edge", arXiv:1502.01815v3, Mar. 2016
- [2] C. Vallati, A. Virdis, E. Mingozzi, G. Stea, "Exploiting LTE D2D Communications in M2M Fog Platforms: Deployment and Practical Issues", In Internet of Things (WF-IoT), 2015 IEEE 2nd World Forum on, DOI: 10.1109/WF-IoT.2015.7389119
- [3] A. Sengupta, R. Tandon, O. Simeone, "Cloud and Cache-Aided Wireless Networks: Fundamental Latency Trade-Offs", arXiv: 1605.01690v3, Jun. 2016
- [4] M. A. Maddah-Ali and U. Niesen, "Decentralized coded caching attains order-optimal memory-rate tradeoff", IEEE/ACM Trans. Netw., vol. 23, Aug. 2015.
- [5] J. Hachem, N. Karamchandani, and S. Diggavi, "Multi-level coded caching," arXiv:1404.6563 [cs.IT], Apr. 2014.
- [6] N. Karamchandani, U. Niesen, M.A. Maddah-Ali and S. Diggavi, "Hierarchical Coded Caching", arXiv:1403.7007v2 [cs.IT], Jun. 2014.
- [7] T. Luo, V. Aggarwal, B. Peleato, "Coded Caching with Distributed Storage", arXiv:1611.06591v1 [cs.IT], Nov. 2016
- [8] R. Tandon, O. Simeone, "Cloud-Aided Wireless Networks with Edge Caching: Fundamental Latency Trade-Offs in Fog Radio Access Networks", 2016